

Formatting Reference List Citations in Chicago, APA, and MLA Formats

<p>Research is documented in many styles. The following are examples of reference lists when using a parenthetical citation in three of the leading documentation manuals. For other types of publications and more examples, consult style manuals or journals using the desired style, or visit <i>Style Manuals & Writing Guides at WKU and on the Web</i> at http://www.wku.edu/Library/dlps/guides/stylwrit.htm.</p> <p>CHIC <i>Chicago Manual of Style</i>. 2010. 16th edition. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. WKU also has the E-Book version</p> <p>APA <i>Publication manual of the American psychological association</i>. (6th ed.). Washington,DC: American Psychological Association.</p> <p>MLA <i>MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers</i>. 7th ed. New York: Modern Language Association of America, 2009. Print.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Print Reference Works and Encyclopedia Articles – Signed (See notes below)</p> <p>CHIC sect. 15.9 Allen, Anita L. 1995. “Privacy in Health Care.” In <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i>, Rev. ed., edited by Warren T. Reich. New York: Macmillan-Simon, 1995), 4:2064-73.</p> <p>APA pp. 204-205 Allen, A. L. (1995). Privacy in health care. In Warren T. Reich (Ed.) <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> (1995 ed.).</p> <p>MLA pp. 160-161 Allen, Anita L. “Privacy in Health Care.” <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> Ed. Stephen G. Post. 3rd ed. Vol. 4. New York: Macmillan-Thomson, 2004. Print.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Print Encyclopedia Articles and Reference Works – Unsigned</p> <p>CHIC sect. 14.247 “Destroyers - Germany.” 2006. <i>Encyclopedia of Warships from World War II to the Present Day</i>. Edited by Robert Jackson. San Diego: Thunder Bay Press.</p> <p>APA p. 202-203 Destroyers - Germany. (2006). In Robert Jackson (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Warships from World War II to the Present Day</i>. San Diego: Thunder Bay Press.</p> <p>MLA pp. 160-161 “Destroyers - Germany.” <i>Encyclopedia of Warships from World War II to the Present Day</i>. Ed. Robert Jackson. San Diego: Thunder Bay Press, 2006. Print.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Online Encyclopedia Articles and Reference Works – Signed</p> <p>CHIC sect. 15.9 Lang, Martha E. 2005. “Acupuncture.” In <i>Encyclopedia of Disability</i>, edited by Gary L. Albrecht. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. http://www.sage-ereference.com/disability/Article_n13.html.</p> <p>APA p. 203 Lang, M. E. (2005). Acupuncture. In Gary L. Albrecht (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Disability</i>. Retrieved from http://www.sage-ereference.com/disability/Article_n13.html.</p> <p>MLA pp. 187-189 Lang, Martha E. “Acupuncture.” <i>Encyclopedia of Disability</i>. Ed. Gary L. Albrecht. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2005. Web. 23 November 2010.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Online Encyclopedia Articles and Reference Works – Unsigned (See notes below)</p> <p>CHIC sect. 14.248 <i>Dictionary of Computing</i>, s.v. “Windows,” accessed June 23, 2009, http://www.oxfordreference.com/ENTRY.html?&entry=t11.e58.</p> <p>APA p. 205 Windows. (2008). In John Daintith and Edmund Wright (Eds.), <i>Dictionary of Computing</i>. New York: Oxford University Press. Retrieved from http://www.oxfordreference.com/ENTRY.html?&entry=t11.e58.</p> <p>MLA pp. 184-187 “Mammoth Cave National Park.” <i>Encyclopedia Americana</i>. 2004 ed. Web. 22 Sept. 2007.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Multivolume Reference Source with No Author</p> <p>CHIC sect. 14.124 Rowling, J. K. 2001.Vol. 137. <i>Contemporary Literary Criticism</i>. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p> <p>APA p. 202 Rowling, J.K. (2001). In Jeffrey W. Hunter (Ed.), <i>Contemporary Literary Criticism</i> (Vol. 137). Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p> <p>MLA p. 168 Rowling, J. K. <i>Contemporary Literary Criticism</i>. Ed. Jeffrey W. Hunter. Vol. 137. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group, 2001. Print.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Newspaper Article – Unsigned</p> <p>CHIC sect. 14.207 <i>New York Times</i>. 2007. “Ruling on Nazi Art.” Dec. 29, 2007.</p> <p>APA p. 200 Ruling on Nazi art. (2007, December 29). <i>New York Times</i>, p. B10.</p> <p>MLA p. 145 “Ruling on Nazi Art.” <i>New York Times</i>, 29 Dec. 2007: B10.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Newspaper Articles – Signed</p> <p>CHIC sect. 15.47 Haughney, Christine. 2007. “Cashing Out.” <i>New York Times</i>, December 30, 2007.</p> <p>APA p. 200 Haughney, C. (2007, December 30). Cashing out. <i>New York Times</i>, H1.</p> <p>MLA p. 142 Haughney, Christine. “Cashing Out.” <i>New York Times</i>, 30 Dec. 2007: H1.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Journal Articles (See notes below) If online, include DOI or URL at the end</p> <p>CHIC sect. 15.9 Novak, William J. 2008. “The Myth of the ‘Weak’ American State.” <i>American Historical Review</i> 113(3): 752-72. [Database & URL/DOI]</p> <p>APA pp. 198-202 Novak, W. J. (2008). The myth of the ‘weak’ American state. <i>American Historical Review</i> 113(3),752-72. [URL/DOI]</p> <p>MLA pp. 137-141 Novak, William J. “The Myth of the ‘Weak’ American State.” <i>American Historical Review</i> 113.3 (2008): 752-72. [URL/DOI]</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Journal Articles – Two Authors</p> <p>CHIC sect. 15.16 Hall, Peter, and Peter Norris. 1993. “Learning for Leadership.” <i>Leadership & Organization Development Journal</i> 14(7), 35-40.</p> <p>APA pp. 198-202 Hall, P., and Norris, P. (1993). Learning for leadership. <i>Leadership & Organization Development Journal</i>, 14(7), 35-40.</p> <p>MLA p. 140 Hall, Peter, and Peter Norris. “Learning for Leadership.” <i>Leadership & Organization Development Journal</i>. 14.7 (1993): 35-40.</p>

Dissertations and Theses

- CHIC** sect. 14.224 Haynes, David Lee. 2008. "Our Government's Attenuation of the Fourth Amendment." D.A. diss., Idaho State University, 2008. ProQuest (AAT 3322827).
- APA** pp. 207-208 Haynes, D. L. 2008. *Our Government's Attenuation of the Fourth Amendment* (unpublished D.A. dissertation). Idaho State University. Available from ProQuest (No. AAT 3322827).
- MLA** p. 180 Haynes, David Lee. "Our Government's Attenuation of the Fourth Amendment." Diss. Idaho State U, 2008. Ann Arbor, MI: Proquest, 2008. Web.

Web Pages & Internet Citations – Not Published Elsewhere (Includes other types of unpublished or informally published works)

- CHIC** sect. 14.245 Charles Smith. 2010. "The Alfred Russel Wallace Page." Western Kentucky University, last modified October 4, 2010, <http://www.wku.edu/~smithch/index1.htm>.
- APA** pp. 211-212 Smith, Charles. (2009). *The Alfred Russel Wallace Page*. Retrieved from <http://www.wku.edu/~smithch/index1.htm>
- MLA** pp. 181-187 Smith, Charles. "The Alfred Russel Wallace Page." Western Kentucky U, 13 Sept., 2009. < <http://www.wku.edu/~smithch/index1.htm>>.

Books—Print & Electronic

For E-books, add the online information at the end (See notes below)

- CHIC** sect. 15.9 Hutcheon, Linda, and Michael Hutcheon. 2000. *Body Charm: Living Opera*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- APA** pp. 202-204 Hutcheon, L. (2000). *Body Charm: Living Opera*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- MLA** pp. 148-160 Hutcheon, Linda, and Michael Hutcheon. *Body Charm: Living Opera*. Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 2000. Print.

Book Chapter or Work in an Anthology— Author with Editor

- CHIC** sect. 15.9 Senior, Michael. 1980. "The Age of Myth and Legend." In *Heroes and Heroines*, edited by Antonia Fraser, 7-52. New York: A&W Publishers.
- APA** p. 204 Senior, Michael. (1980). The age of myth and legend. In Antonia Fraser (ed.) *Heroes and Heroines* (pp.7-52). New York: A&W Publishers.
- MLA** p. 157 Senior, Michael. "The Age of Myth and Legend." *Heroes and Heroines*, Ed. Antonia Fraser. New York: A&W, 1980: 7-52. Print.

Blogs (Weblogs), Online Forums, Facebook, and Discussion Boards

- CHIC** sect. 14.246 Lathrop, Suellyn, 2009, "Hilltoppers in University Archives," *WKU Libraries* (Blog), September 9, 2009, <http://library.blog.wku.edu/2009/09/08/>.
- APA** p. 215 Lathrop, Suellyn. (2009, September 9). Re: WKU Libraries. [Web log Comment]. Retrieved from <http://library.blog.wku.edu/2009/09/08/>
- MLA** pp. 184-187 Lathrop, Suellyn. Hilltoppers in University Archives. *WKU Libraries* Blog. Western Kentucky U Libraries, 11 Sept. 2009.

E-Mail Messages (not cited in reference list)

- CHIC** sect 14.222 Anthony T Boyle, e-mail message to Daniel J. Cahill, June 21, 1997.
- APA** p. 179 Anthony T. Boyle (e-mail message, June 21, 1997) .
- MLA** pp. 204-205 Boyle, Anthony T. "Re: Utopia." Message to Daniel J. Cahill. 21 June 1997. E-mail.
- In **APA** and **MLA**, personal communications are to be cited in the text only. In **CHIC**, personal communications may be cited either in the text or in a note.

NOTES ON THE REFERENCES

- Initial articles (A, AN, THE) are ignored when alphabetizing.
- If there is no author, the title goes in the space for the author. For items produced by an entity or organization ("corporate author") put the organization in the author spot.
- **s.v.** means *sub verbo*, "under the word;" it is used in **CHIC** for alphabetical entries.
- In **CHIC**, placement of the publication date depends on whether the author is using a reference list or a bibliography. Most documentation examples in the manual show the date placement for bibliographies, where the date is located with the publication details. For reference lists, **CHIC** places the date after the author information. (See section 15.14.)
- For a specific volume in **CHIC**, **APA**, or **MLA**, put vol. 4. For a general reference to the set without a specific volume, put 5 vols.
- **MLA** requires that you identify the *medium of publication* in which you consulted the item. For example, put the word **Print** for a print version of a journal article, or **Web** for a version posted on a website. For a version from databases such as ABI/Inform, put the name of the database and the word **Web**. *Commonly used media include: Print | Web | E-mail | Television | Radio | CD | Audiocassette | MP3 File | Film | DVD | Videocassette | Performance | Photograph | Interview | CD-ROM | JPEG File | PDF File | Performance*
- Dates for web pages & internet citations: In **APA**, use the year the work was produced; in **CHIC** and **MLA**, use day, month, and year if available. If no date is available, use n.d.
- For electronic journal articles, **APA** and **CHIC** recommend using the **Digital Object Identifier (doi)** if one is available, or the **Uniform Resource Locator (URL)** if not. For more information, see APA pp. 199-200. The following example shows the same article retrieved from Emerald Management Xtra (with a doi) and ABI/Inform (no doi).
- **(With a doi):** Hall, P., & Norris, P. (1993). Learning for leadership. *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*, 14(7): 35-40. doi: 10.1108/01437739310047029
- **OR (No doi):** Hall, P., & Norris, P. (1993). Learning for leadership. *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*, 14(7): 35-40. Retrieved from <http://proquest.umi.com/>