

REFERENCE LIST STYLES

APA 2001 Edition

<p>Research is documented in many styles. The following examples are based upon three of the leading documentation manuals. These represent reference lists when using a parenthetical citation. For other types of publications and more examples, consult style manuals or journals using the desired style. You may also want to look at <i>Style Manuals & Writing Guides at WKU and on the Web</i> at www.wku.edu/Library/dlps/guides/stylwrit.htm</p> <p>CHIC <i>Chicago Manual of Style</i>, 15th edition. University of Chicago Press, 2003.</p> <p>APA <i>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</i>, 5th Edition. American Psychological Association, 2001.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Electronic Journal Articles</p> <p>CHIC Bernard Testa and Lamont B. Kier, "Emergence and Dissolvence in the Self-Organisation of Complex Systems," <i>Entropy</i> 2, no. 1 (2000): 17, http://www.mdpi.org/entropy/papers/e20101.pdf.</p> <p>APA Testa, B., & Kier, L.B. (2000). Emergence and dissolvence in the self-organisation of complex systems. <i>Entropy</i> 2, no. 1, 17. Retrieved May 3, 2003, from http://www.mdpi.org/entropy/papers/e20101.pdf.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Journal Articles</p> <p>CHIC Basel, R. M. 1982. Acidified Bulk Storage of Snap Beans and Peas. <i>Journal of Food Science</i> 47: 2082-2083.</p> <p>APA Basel, R. M. (1982). Acidified bulk storage of snap beans and peas. <i>Journal of Food Science</i>, 47, 2082-2083.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Encyclopedia Article – Signed</p> <p>CHIC Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, "Women in Society," in <i>Academic American Encyclopedia</i> (Danbury, CT: Grolier, 1983), 201-204.</p> <p>APA Fox-Genovese, E. (1983). Women in society. In <i>Academic American encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 20, pp. 201-204). Danbury, CT: Grolier.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Journal Articles – Two Authors</p> <p>CHIC Calabrese, E.J., and L.A. Baldwin. 1999. Reevaluation of the fundamental dose-response relationship. <i>BioScience</i> 49:725-32.</p> <p>APA Calabrese, E. J., & Baldwin, L. A. (1999). Reevaluation of the fundamental dose-response relationship. <i>BioScience</i> 49, 725-32.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Encyclopedia Article – Unsigned</p> <p>CHIC <i>Academic American Encyclopedia</i>, 3rd ed., (Danbury, CT: Grolier, 1983), s.v. "women in society."</p> <p>APA Women in society. In <i>Academic American encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 20, pp. 201-204). Danbury, CT: Grolier.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Reference Works Online</p> <p>CHIC Encyclopaedia Britannica Online, s.v. "Sibeliuss, Jean," http://search.eb.com/bol/topic?eu=69347&sctn=1 (accessed January 3, 2002).</p> <p>APA Sibeliuss, J. In Encyclopaedia Britannica Online. Retrieved January 3, 2002, from http://search.eb.com/bol/topic?eu=69347&sctn=1.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference Works</p> <p>CHIC* Allen, Aita L. 1995. Privacy in health care. <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i>. Rev. ed. Ed. Warren T. Reich (New York: Macmillan-Simon, 1995). 4:2064-73.</p> <p>APA* Allen, A. L. (1995). Privacy in health care. In Warren T. Reich (ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i>. (vol. 4, pp. 2064-73). New York: Macmillan-Simon.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Multivolume Reference Source with No Author</p> <p>CHIC: Rowling, J. K. 2001. Vol. 137 of <i>Contemporary Literary Criticism</i>. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p> <p>APA: Rowling, J. K. (2001). In Jeffrey W. Hunter (ed.), <i>Contemporary literary criticism</i>. (vol. 137, pp. 304-341). Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Articles from Online Databases (Article Also Found in Printed Journal)</p> <p>CHIC McMichael, Anthony J. "Population, Environment, Disease, and Survival: Past Patterns, Uncertain Futures." <i>Lancet</i> 298, (Mar. 30, 2002) 1145-48. http://www.lexis-nexis.com/.</p> <p>APA McMichael, Anthony J. (2002, March 30). Population, environment, disease, and survival: Past patterns, uncertain futures. <i>Lancet</i>, 298, 1145-48. Retrieved 24 November 2003 from Lexis-Nexis Academic: Medical.</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">Multivolume Reference Source with No Author</p> <p>CHIC: Rowling, J. K. 2001. Vol. 137 of <i>Contemporary Literary Criticism</i>. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p> <p>APA: Rowling, J. K. (2001). In Jeffrey W. Hunter (ed.), <i>Contemporary literary criticism</i>. (vol. 137, pp. 304-341). Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Articles from Online Databases (Article Also Found in Printed Journal)</p> <p>CHIC McMichael, Anthony J. "Population, Environment, Disease, and Survival: Past Patterns, Uncertain Futures." <i>Lancet</i> 298, (Mar. 30, 2002) 1145-48. http://www.lexis-nexis.com/.</p> <p>APA McMichael, Anthony J. (2002, March 30). Population, environment, disease, and survival: Past patterns, uncertain futures. <i>Lancet</i>, 298, 1145-48. Retrieved 24 November 2003 from <i>Lexis-Nexis Academic: Medical</i>.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Newspaper Article – Unsigned</p> <p>CHIC <i>New York Times</i>, "Poverty, Not Scarcity, Called Chief Cause of World Hunger," Dec. 7, 1981.</p> <p>APA Poverty, not scarcity, called chief cause of world hunger. (1981, Dec. 7). <i>New York Times</i>, p. A1.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Newspaper Articles – Signed</p> <p>CHIC Trish Hall, "I.Q. Scores Are Up," <i>New York Times</i>, September 30, 1993.</p> <p>APA Hall, T. (1993, September 30). IQ scores are up, and psychologists wonder why. <i>New York Times</i>, p. F1.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Book</p> <p>CHIC Greenfield, Patricia Marks. <i>Mind and Media: The Effects of Television, Video Games, and Computers</i> (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1984).</p> <p>APA Greenfield, P. M. (1984). <i>Mind and media: The effects of television, video games, and computers</i>. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Book Chapter – Author with Editor</p> <p>CHIC Senior, Michael. 1980. "The Age of Myth and Legend." In <i>Heroes and Heroines</i>, ed. Antonia Fraser, 7-52. New York: A&W Publishers.</p> <p>APA Senior, M. (1980). The age of myth and legend. In A. Fraser (Ed.), <i>Heroes and Heroines</i> (pp. 7-52). New York: A&W Publishers.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Internet Citations – Not Published Elsewhere</p> <p>CHIC "Jane Austin Information Page." http://www.pemberley.com/janeinfo/janeinfo.html (accessed June 15, 2002).</p> <p>APA <i>Jane Austin information page</i>. Retrieved June 15, 2002, from http://www.pemberley.com/janeinfo/janeinfo.html</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">E-Mail Messages</p> <p>CHIC Anthony T Boyle, e-mail message to Daniel J. Cahill, June 21, 1997.</p> <p>APA* Boyle, A. T. (personal communication, June 21, 1997).</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Message Posted to Discussion Board (Weblog)</p> <p>CHIC Bryan Carson, message to Comments to Judicial Conference re Citation Reform, March 4, 1997, http://www.hyperlaw.com/jccite/054.txt</p> <p>APA Carson, B. (1997, March 4). Comment on proposed citation rules. Message posted to http://www.hyperlaw.com/jconf.htm.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">*NOTES ON THE REFERENCES*</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If there is no author, the title goes in the space for the author. Initial articles (A, AN, THE) are ignored when putting in alphabetical order. • s.v. means <i>sub verbo</i>, "under the word;" it is used in CHIC for alphabetical entries. • For a specific volume in CHIC, APA, or MLA, put vol. 4. For a general reference to the set without a specific volume, put 5 vols. • In APA style, personal communications (such as e-mail and letters) are to be cited in the text only not in the reference list.