

REFERENCE LIST STYLES

<p>Research is documented in many styles. The following examples are based upon three of the leading documentation manuals. For other types of publications and more examples, consult style manuals or journals using the desired style. You may also want to take a look at the <i>Webpage Style Manuals & Writing Guides at WKU and on the Web</i> at www.wku.edu/Library/dlps/guides/stylwrit.htm</p> <p>CHIC <i>Chicago Manual of Style</i>, 15th edition. University of Chicago Press, 2003.</p> <p>APA <i>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</i>, 5th Edition. American Psychological Association, 2001.</p> <p>MLA <i>MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers</i>, 6th ed. Modern Language Association of America, 2003.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Electronic Journal Articles</p> <p>CHIC Bernard Testa and Lamont B. Kier, “Emergence and Dissolence in the Self-Organisation of Complex Systems,” <i>Entropy</i> 2, no. 1 (2000): 17, http://www.mdpi.org/entropy/papers/e20101.pdf.</p> <p>APA Testa, B., & Kier, L.B. (2000). Emergence and dissolence in the self-organisation of complex systems. <i>Entropy</i> 2, no. 1, 17. Retrieved May 3, 2003, from http://www.mdpi.org/entropy/papers/e20101.pdf.</p> <p>MLA Testa, Bernard, and Lamont B. Kier. “Emergence and Dissolence in the Self-Organisation of Complex Systems.” <i>Entropy</i> 2.1 (2000): 17. 3 May 2003 <http://www.mdpi.org/entropy/papers/e20101.pdf>.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Journal Articles</p> <p>CHIC Basel, Richard M. “Acidified Bulk Storage of Snap Beans and Peas.” <i>Journal of Food Science</i> 47 (Nov./Dec. 1982): 2082-2083.</p> <p>APA Basel, R. M. (1982). Acidified bulk storage of snap beans and peas. <i>Journal of Food Science</i>, 47, 2082-2083.</p> <p>MLA Basel, Richard M. “Acidified Bulk Storage of Snap Beans and Peas.” <i>Journal of Food Science</i> 47 (1982): 2082-2083.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Encyclopedia Article – Signed</p> <p>CHIC Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, “Women in Society,” in <i>Academic American Encyclopedia</i> (Danbury, CT: Grolier, 1983), 201-204.</p> <p>APA Fox-Genovese, E. (1983). Women in society. In <i>Academic American encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 20, pp. 201-204). Danbury, CT: Grolier.</p> <p>MLA Fox-Genovese Elizabeth. “Women in Society.” <i>Academic American Encyclopedia</i>. 3rd ed. 1983.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Journal Articles – Two Authors</p> <p>CHIC Calabrese, E.J., and L.A. Baldwin. 1999. Reevaluation of the fundamental dose-response relationship. <i>BioScience</i> 49:725-32.</p> <p>APA Calabrese, E. J., & Baldwin, L. A. (1999). Reevaluation of the fundamental dose-response relationship. <i>BioScience</i> 49, 725-32.</p> <p>MLA Calabrese, E.J., and L.A. Baldwin. “Reevaluation of the fundamental dose-response relationship.” <i>BioScience</i> 49 (1999): 725-32.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Encyclopedia Article – Unsigned</p> <p>CHIC <i>Academic American Encyclopedia</i>, 3rd ed., (Danbury, CT: Grolier, 1983), s.v. “women in society.”</p> <p>APA Women in society. In <i>Academic American encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 20, pp. 201-204). Danbury, CT: Grolier.</p> <p>MLA “Women in Society.” <i>Academic American Encyclopedia</i>. 3rd ed. 1983.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Reference Works Online</p> <p>CHIC Encyclopaedia Britannica Online, s.v. “Sibelius, Jean,” http://search.eb.com/bol/topic?eu=69347&sctn=1 (accessed January 3, 2002).</p> <p>APA Sibelius, J. In Encyclopaedia Britannica Online. Retrieved January 3, 2002, from http://search.eb.com/bol/topic?eu=69347&sctn=1.</p> <p>MLA Sibelius, Jean. 2002. <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica Online</i>. 3 Jan. 2002 <http://search.eb.com/bol/topic?eu=69347&sctn=1>.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Reference Works</p> <p>CHIC* Allen, Aita L. 1995. Privacy in health care. <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i>. Rev. ed. Ed. Warren T. Reich (New York: Macmillan-Simon, 1995). 4:2064-73.</p> <p>APA* Allen, A. L. (1995). Privacy in health care. In Warren T. Reich (ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i>. (vol. 4, pp. 2064-73). New York: Macmillan-Simon.</p> <p>MLA* Allen, Anita L. “Privacy in Health Care.” <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i>. Ed. Warren T. Reich. Rev. ed. Vol. 4. New York: Macmillan-Simon, 1995.</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">Multivolume Reference Source with No Author</p> <p>CHIC Rowling, J. K. 2001. Vol. 137 of <i>Contemporary Literary Criticism</i>. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p> <p>APA: Rowling, J. K. (2001). In Jeffrey W. Hunter (ed.), <i>Contemporary literary criticism</i>. (vol. 137, pp. 304-341). Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group.</p> <p>MLA: Rowling, J. K. <u>Contemporary Literary Criticism</u>. Ed. Jeffrey W. Hunter. Vol. 137. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale Group, 2001.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Articles from Online Databases (Article Also Found in Printed Journal)</p> <p>CHIC McMichael, Anthony J. "Population, Environment, Disease, and Survival: Past Patterns, Uncertain Futures." <u>Lancet</u> 298, (Mar. 30, 2002) 1145-48. http://www.lexis-nexis.com/.</p> <p>APA McMichael, Anthony J. (2002, March 30). Population, environment, disease, and survival: Past patterns, uncertain futures. <i>Lancet</i>, 298, 1145-48. Retrieved 24 November 2003 from <u>Lexis-Nexis Academic: Medical</u>.</p> <p>MLA Chan, Evans. "Postmodernism and Hong Kong Cinema." <u>Postmodern Culture</u> 10.3 (2000). <u>Project Muse</u>. 20 May 2002 <http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/pmc/v010/10.3chan.html>.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Newspaper Article – Unsigned</p> <p>CHIC <i>New York Times</i>, "Poverty, Not Scarcity, Called Chief Cause of World Hunger," Dec. 7, 1981.</p> <p>APA Poverty, not scarcity, called chief cause of world hunger. (1981, Dec. 7). <i>New York Times</i>, p. A1.</p> <p>MLA "Poverty, Not Scarcity, Called Chief Cause of World Hunger." <u>New York Times</u>, 7 Dec. 1981: A1.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Newspaper Articles – Signed</p> <p>CHIC Trish Hall, "I.Q. Scores Are Up," <i>New York Times</i>, September 30, 1993.</p> <p>APA Hall, T. (1993, September 30). IQ scores are up, and psychologists wonder why. <i>New York Times</i>, p. F1.</p> <p>MLA Hall, Trish. "IQ Scores are Up, and Psychologists Wonder Why." <u>New York Times</u> 24 Feb. 1998, late ed.: F1+.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Book</p> <p>CHIC Greenfield, Patricia Marks. <i>Mind and Media: The Effects of Television, Video Games, and Computers</i> (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1984).</p> <p>APA Greenfield, P. M. (1984). <i>Mind and media: The effects of television, video games, and computers</i>. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.</p> <p>MLA Greenfield, Patricia M. <u>Mind and media: the effects of television, video games, and computers</u>. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1984.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Book Chapter – Author with Editor</p> <p>CHIC Senior, Michael. 1980. "The Age of Myth and Legend." In <i>Heroes and Heroines</i>, ed. Antonia Fraser, 7-52. New York: A&W Publishers.</p> <p>APA Senior, M. (1980). The age of myth and legend. In A. Fraser (Ed.), <i>Heroes and Heroines</i> (pp. 7-52). New York: A&W Publishers.</p> <p>MLA Senior, Michael. "The Age of Myth and Legend." <u>Heroes and Heroines</u>, Ed. Antonia Fraser. New York: A&W, 1980: 7-52.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Internet Citations – Not Published Elsewhere</p> <p>CHIC "Jane Austin Information Page." http://www.pemberley.com/janeinfo/janeinfo.html (accessed June 15, 2002).</p> <p>APA <i>Jane Austin information page</i>. Retrieved June 15, 2002, from http://www.pemberley.com/janeinfo/janeinfo.html</p> <p>MLA <u>Jane Austin Information Page</u>. Ed. Henry Churchyard. 6 Sept. 2000. 15 June 2002 <http://www.pemberley.com/janeinfo/janeinfo.html>.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">E-Mail Messages</p> <p>CHIC Anthony T Boyle, e-mail message to Daniel J. Cahill, June 21, 1997.</p> <p>APA* Boyle, A. T. (personal communication, June 21, 1997).</p> <p>MLA Boyle, Anthony T. "Re: Utopia." E-mail to Daniel J. Cahill. 21 June 1997.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Message Posted to Discussion Board (Weblog)</p> <p>CHIC Bryan Carson, message to Comments to Judicial Conference re Citation Reform, March 4, 1997, http://www.hyperlaw.com/jccite/054.txt</p> <p>APA Carson, B. (1997, March 4). Comment on proposed citation rules. Message posted to http://www.hyperlaw.com/jconf.htm.</p> <p>MLA Carson, Bryan M. Online posting. 04 March 1997. Comment on proposed citation rules. 24 November 2003 <http://www.hyperlaw.com/jccite/054.txt>.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">NOTES ON THE REFERENCES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If there is no author, the title goes in the space for the author. Initial articles (A, AN, THE) are ignored when putting in alphabetical order. • s.v. means <i>sub verbo</i>, "under the word;" it is used in CHIC for alphabetical entries. • For a specific volume in CHIC, APA, or MLA, put vol. 4. For a general reference to the set without a specific volume, put 5 vols. • In APA style, personal communications (such as e-mail and letters) are to be cited in the text only not in the reference list.